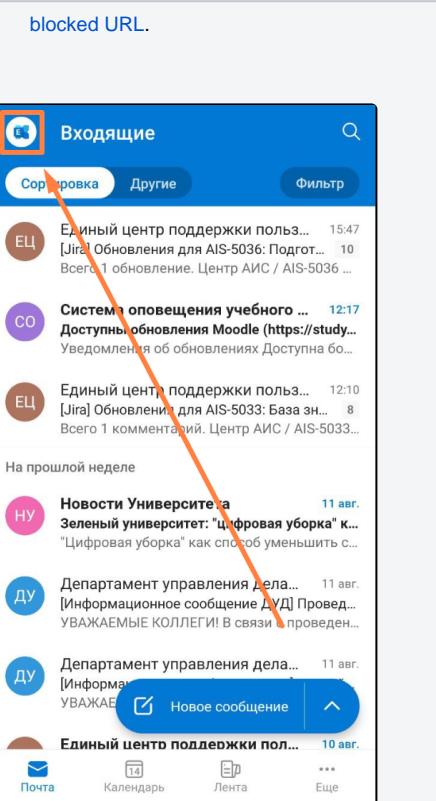


Android

Android



Android

